

CHAPTER
31

GUIDED READING *Aggressors Invade Nations*

Section 4

A. Drawing Conclusions As you read this section, take notes to answer the questions based on the time line.

1931	Japan invades Manchuria.	→	1. Why did the Japanese invade Manchuria?
1935	Mussolini invades Ethiopia. U.S. Congress passes first of three Neutrality Acts.	↗	2. Why did Britain and France take no action against Italian aggression?
1936	German troops move into the Rhineland.	→	3. Why did isolationists want these laws passed?
1937	Japan invades China. Hitler plans to absorb Austria and Czechoslovakia into the Third Reich.	→	4. What were some effects of appeasing Hitler after his invasion of the Rhineland?
1938	Munich Conference is held.	↗	5. What were the immediate results of this invasion?
1939	Franco becomes Spanish dictator. Germany and Russia sign a nonaggression pact.	↗	6. Why was the Munich Conference unsuccessful?
		→	7. How did other countries help Franco's Nationalist forces bring about the collapse of Republican resistance?
		→	8. Why did Stalin sign an agreement with Fascist Germany, once a bitter enemy?

B. Clarifying On the back of this paper, explain how each of the following contributed to the march of aggression:

appeasement Axis Powers isolationism Third Reich